## Manufacturer's Roundtable

### **Cold Climate Heat Pumps**

December 4, 2024





## WHAT IS CEDA?

NEW!



The California Energy Design Assistance (CEDA) program is the only statewide utility incentive program for new construction and major renovations.

- Promotes electrification and decarbonization
- CEDA works in collaboration with project teams to reduce energy demand, consumption, and carbon emissions.
- Serves commercial, public, high-rise multifamily, industrial, and agricultural projects in Pacific Gas & Electric (PG&E), Southern California Edison (SCE), SoCalGas (SCG), and San Diego Gas & Electric (SDG&E) service areas.

## WHY PARTICIPATE IN CEDA?





- Receive complimentary decarbonization analysis tailored to project goals to identify most effective measures to implement
- Gain analysis of energy costs and paybacks
- Receive financial incentives to help offset the costs of decarbonization measures
- Demonstrate commitment to high performance building practices and design



## INCENTIVES





- \$2800 Design team incentive per project as a thank you for participation
- Based on the project measure package the design team chooses for implementation





CEDA aims to exceed California's decarbonization standards by identifying high performance measures and providing educational opportunities to explore use cases and best practices.

This not only advances the market, but also qualifies participants for enhanced incentives through our program.

A current list of eligible high-performance measures can be found on our website <u>here</u>.





For more information, please contact our program outreach specialists, visit our website, or fill out an interest form

#### Scan me to enroll a project



CaliforniaEDA.com

Sean M. Williams | Outreach Specialist swilliams@willdan.com

**Tina Hendrix** | Program Outreach Specialist <u>thendrix@willdan.com</u> 760.585.7577

## Why Cold Climate Heat Pumps

In today's roundtable we'll discuss:



What makes heat pumps **succeed** in cold climates



Different product offerings and form factors



Heat pump **performance** at different temperatures

## **Today's Panelists**









Samuel Beeson LGE James Momperousse Carrier

Sam Lamos Gradient Jonathan Moscatello Daikin

## **Applying MODERN Heat Pumps**

## In Cold Climates



© 2022 Daikin North America, LLC

#### What is a COLD CLIMATE?





Heat pumps work great with the right:

Sales Strategies
Design & Application
Installation Practices
After-sales Support





Today, in the USA:

- Heat pumps are not yet an everyday sale, everywhere.
- However, new heat pump technologies are ready to change this.

# **Climates**

Modern Variable Capacity Heat Pumps

## Not Your Father's **HEAT PUMP**





## **Improved Low Ambient Heat Gathering Capabilities**

Thanks to <u>advanced computer programming</u> and improved control of the expansion valve, compressor speed and fan speed.



![](_page_14_Figure_0.jpeg)

7

AIR INTELLIGENCE

#### **Dual-Fuel**

- Gas furnace for heating during on the coldest days
- Heat pump for heating on the milder days (majority of the time)
- Heat Pump provides 100% of the cooling

#### Variable Capacity Central System

- Heat pump operates to well below zero degrees F
- <u>If needed</u>, electric resistance provides supplemental heat

#### Zonal Variable Capacity

- Heat pumps provide 100% of heating and cooling
- Uses multiple indoor units (possibly outdoor units, too)
- Unoccupied rooms/zones are turned off

Could be the easiest "entry point" for many contractors

The easiest "all electric" option for most homes

Uses the least amount of energy while providing the greatest comfort.

![](_page_15_Picture_15.jpeg)

## SkyAir Single - Zone Systems

#### **FTQ and FBQ Ducted Indoor Units**

- High Heating Capacity with RZQ heat pump
  - 100% rated heating capacity down to -4°F (-20°C) for RZQ18/24/30/36
  - 86% rated heating capacity down to -4°F (-20°C) for RZQ42
  - 75% rated heating capacity down to -4°F (-20°C) for RZQ48
- Newly designed RZQ drain pan
  - More holes to help prevent condensate from freezing
- Variable Refrigerant Temperature Technology
  - Allows the system to dynamically change refrigerant temperatures
  - Designed to save energy and enhance overall occupancy comfort
  - Greatly improves part load efficiency by delivering a more appropriate part load capacity

![](_page_16_Picture_12.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Picture_13.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Picture_14.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Picture_15.jpeg)

## SkyAir FTQ

![](_page_17_Figure_1.jpeg)

- FTQ 24,30 & 42 provide up to 130% heating capacity at 5°F
- FTQ is designed for zero clearance on three sides, and only 24" of clearance on the front for service
- Upflow, downflow, horizontal left & horizontal right installation configurations

![](_page_17_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Picture_6.jpeg)

## Daikin AURORA Heat Pump Systems

#### **Designed to provide high performance in extreme conditions**

- Up to 100% rated Heating Capacity at 5°F (-15°C)
  - Confirmed continuous operation down to -13°F (-25°C)
- Up to 100% rated Cooling Capacity at 104°F (40°C)
- Available indoor units: Wall Mount, Floor Mount & FDMQ Ducted Concealed

![](_page_18_Picture_6.jpeg)

Daikin's Enhanced Drain Pan was designed for optimal drainage in cold climates to reduce ice build-up in extreme conditions.

![](_page_18_Picture_8.jpeg)

## Daikin AURORA Multi-Zone Performance

#### Max Heating Capacity: Non-Ducted Configurations

![](_page_19_Figure_2.jpeg)

- Daikin AURORA Multi-Zone Systems provide up to 100% rated Heating capacity at 5F (-15C)
  - Up to 65% rated Heating capacity at -13F (-25C)

![](_page_19_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Picture_6.jpeg)

#### **4 Steps To Success**

2

3

4

#### **Sales Strategies**

- That get you at the table, proposing cold climate heat pumps
- To overcome objections, which are natural to offering new technologies

#### **Design and Application**

- A process that will result in homeowner comfort
- Simple system installations that deliver PROFIT and SUCCESS

#### Installation

• 10 tips to ensure H/Ps work well in cold climates

#### **After-sales Support**

- Must have's that ensure PROFIT
- Must do's to ensure homeowner satisfaction

![](_page_20_Picture_12.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Picture_13.jpeg)

#### THANK YOU!

For more great cold climate heat pump content, see:

![](_page_21_Picture_2.jpeg)

#### **Got questions?**

Jonathan Moscatello

Daikin Comfort Technologies

Jonathan.Moscatello@daikincomfort.com

![](_page_21_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Picture_0.jpeg)

## **LGRED°**

New Buildings Institute – Cold Climate Heat Pumps Sam Beeson, Senior Business Development Manager, Utilities Dec 4, 2024

![](_page_23_Picture_0.jpeg)

### The all-electric home

![](_page_23_Picture_2.jpeg)

LG is proud to offer the largest portfolio of home electrification products in the US market

LG

LG

LG Air Conditioning Technologies

\*According to a 2023 leading consumer testing organization

![](_page_23_Picture_6.jpeg)

Life's Good.

#### MULTI-ZONE Lineup

![](_page_24_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### **MULTI-ZONE** Lineup

				INDOO	RUNITS			
Btu/	/h	7,000	9,000	12,000	15,000	18,000	24,000	36,000
	ART COOL <sup>III</sup> Gallery		LMAN097HVP	LMAN127HVP				
Wall Mounted	ART COOL <sup>IM</sup> Mirror		LAN090H5V5	LAN120H5V5		LAN181HSV5		
	High Efficiency	LMN079HVT	LSN090HSV5	LSN120HSV5	LMN159HVT	LSN181HSV5	LMN249HVT	
	Low Mall Console		LQN090HV4	LQN120HV4	LMQN150HV			
Ceiling Cassette	4-Way	LMCN078HV	LCN098HV4	LCN128HV4		LCN188HV4		
	Low Static		LDN097HV4	LDN127HV4		LDN187HV4		
Ducted	High Static						LHN248HV	LHN368
	Vertical AHU					*** 1	<b>8</b> .0 1	

![](_page_24_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_25_Picture_0.jpeg)

🕑 LG

## **100% Heating Capacity with LG Heat Pumps**

![](_page_26_Figure_1.jpeg)

Heating capacity varies by system and is non-linear. This table visually represents overall performance.

![](_page_26_Picture_4.jpeg)

## **100% Heating Capacity with LG Heat Pumps**

![](_page_27_Figure_1.jpeg)

Heating capacity varies by system and is non-linear. This table visually represents overall performance.

![](_page_27_Picture_4.jpeg)

## **100% Heating Capacity with LG Heat Pumps**

![](_page_28_Figure_1.jpeg)

Heating capacity varies by system and is non-linear. This table visually represents overall performance.

![](_page_28_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_29_Figure_0.jpeg)

#### Heating Capacity & Supplemental Heat Example

🕒 LG

## Formula for Best Outcome

- Building Load Calculation for Proper Sizing
  - Manual J, D & S
- Quality Installation
  - Equipment selection
  - Equipment location
  - Piping
  - Charge verification
  - Start-up / commissioning
  - Homeowner education

![](_page_30_Picture_10.jpeg)

![](_page_31_Picture_0.jpeg)

Turn to the experts

## Pursen Advance

A new refrigerant for a better future

#### All New Ductless and Crossover Product Line

James Momperousse

- Puron Advance
- Design Changes
- Nomenclature
- Product Line up
- Product Concepts
- Controls
- Timeline

![](_page_32_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_32_Picture_8.jpeg)

#### **Puron Advance - Ductless**

#### **NEW LINEUP**

Expect initial arrival <u>Fall 2024</u> Same platforms and desired features Select new-platform introductions

#### **NEW HARDWARE ON NEW UNITS**

A2L dissipation sensor

![](_page_33_Picture_5.jpeg)

#### **Design Changes**

#### Packaging

![](_page_34_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_34_Figure_3.jpeg)

**Refrigerant Valve** 

Hangtag

#### Equipment

![](_page_34_Figure_5.jpeg)

Service Port Red Cap

#### **Design Changes**

#### Fan Coil / Evap Coil

![](_page_35_Figure_2.jpeg)

#### **Outdoor AC/HP**

![](_page_35_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_35_Picture_5.jpeg)

Compressor upgrades & system optimization

#### **Ductless Nomenclature**

			$\frown$										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
nits	Title	Product	Refrigerant		Model Ty	ре	Major Series	Unit Type	Nominal	Capacity	# of Indoor Units	Variatio n	Electrical
	Product # / Letter	3	7	м	Α	R	Α	Q	3	86	Α	Α	3
Outdoo	Descripti ons	3 = Horizontal Discharge	7 = Puron Advance		MAR MPR MHR MGH MGR	RQ= Heat $18/19 = 18,000$ RPump $24/25 = 24,000$ RC=Cooling $30/31 = 30,000$ HOnly $36/37 = 36,000$ R $42/43 = 42,000$ $48/49 = 48,000$ $60/61 = 60,000$		= 18,000 = 24,000 = 30,000 = 36,000 = 42,000 = 48,000 = 60,000	X = 0 A = 1 B = 2 C = 3 D = 4 E = 5		1 = 115-1-60 3 = 208/230-1-60		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
nits	Title	Product	Refrigerant	Mode	el Type	Indoor Type	Major Series	Unit Type	Nomina	al Capacity	# of Indoor Units	Variatio n	Electrical
Ū.	Product # / Letter	4	5	м	Α	F	Α	Q		36	Х	Х	3
Indooi	Descripti ons	4 = Indoor Unit	5 = Puron Advance	۲ ۲ ۲	1P 1A 1H	F=Floor Console H=High Wall C=Cassette A=Air Handler		Q= Heat Pump C=Cooling Only	18/19 24/25 30/31 36/37 42/43 48/49 60/61	b = 18,000 b = 24,000 = 30,000 c = 36,000 b = 42,000 b = 48,000 = 60,000	X = 0		1 = 115-1-60 3 = 208/230-1-60

#### PURON ADVANCE LINEUP

![](_page_37_Figure_1.jpeg)

## Single Zone High Walls

NOTE: Images are for illustration purposes only. Actual models may differ slightly.

![](_page_38_Picture_2.jpeg)

Cooling up to 122°F /	
Heating down to -22°F	
<b>ac</b> / 00 / 12 / 18	

06	/ 09	/ 12	/ 18
----	------	------	------

0	

**06** / 09 / 12 / 18

Refrigerant detection Sensor Intelligent, I-clean , Vertical Swing, Humidity Control (same as Mid Tier Features) 6K system, <u>achieving 35.1 SEER2, 30.0 HSPF2</u> 100% Heating capacity at 0° F (-17° C)

Comfort

Value

Infinity

![](_page_38_Picture_9.jpeg)

09\*/ 12\*/ 18 / 24 / 30 / 36

![](_page_38_Picture_11.jpeg)

09 / 12\*/ 18 / 24

Cooling up to 122°F / Heating down to 5°F

![](_page_38_Picture_14.jpeg)

09\* / 12\*/ 18/ 24/ 30/ 36

No Refrigerant detection Sensor (Not MZ Compatible) No Humidity Control, No Intelligent Eye No Vertical Swing Achieving 22.4 SEER2, 9.4 HSPF2 (H/P) Achieving 22.2 SEER2 (C/O)

![](_page_38_Picture_18.jpeg)

09\*/12\*/18/24

Cooling up to 122°F / Heating down to 5°F

![](_page_38_Picture_21.jpeg)

09\* / 12\* / 18 / 24

Variation available with/without Refrigerant detection Sensor

( with Sensor MZ Compatible)

No Humidity Control, No Intelligent Eye No Vertical Swing

Achieving 19.0 SEER2, 9.7 HSPF2

\*115V compatible

## Single Zone High Walls

## Infinity

Performance

![](_page_39_Picture_2.jpeg)

06 / 09 / 12 / 18 / 24 / 33 Cooling up to 122°F / Heating down to -22°F

![](_page_39_Picture_4.jpeg)

09 / 12\*/ 18 / 24 / 30 / 36 Cooling up to 122°F / Heating down to -13°F NOTE: Images are for illustration purposes only. Actual models may differ slightly.

#### 45MAHA

![](_page_39_Picture_8.jpeg)

06 / 09 / 12\*/ 18/ 24 / 30 / 33 / 36

Refrigerant detection Sensor Intelligent, I-clean , Vertical Swing, Humidity Control <u>Achieving 26.0 SEER2, 13.9 HSPF2 (Performance)</u> Achieving 27.5 SEER2, 14.8 HSPF2 (Infinity)

Comfort

## Light Commercial & Multizone Systems

![](_page_40_Picture_1.jpeg)

Performance

Cooling up to 122°F / Heating down to -22°F Sizes: 36 / 48 / 58

![](_page_40_Picture_3.jpeg)

Sizes: 36 / 48 / 58

Cooling up to 122°F / Heating down to -13°F

**37MBRA** 

**37MBHA** 

![](_page_40_Picture_6.jpeg)

Sizes: 18/ 24 / 30/ 36/ 48/ 60

![](_page_40_Picture_8.jpeg)

Cooling up to 122°F / Heating down to -13°

Safety shut-off valve added

37MGRA

Sizes: 18/ 24 /30/ 36/ 48/ 60

![](_page_40_Picture_12.jpeg)

**37MTRA** 

One more connection port added to MZ units Cooling up to 122°F / Heating down to -13°

Sizes: 18/ 27/ 36/ 48

One more connection port added to MZ units

One more connection port added to MZ units Cooling up to 122°F / Heating down to -22°

Comfort

## **Performance Series Indoor Units**

![](_page_41_Figure_1.jpeg)

.

## **Puron Advance Indoor Controls and Accessories**

![](_page_42_Figure_1.jpeg)

### NEXT GENERATION Puron Advance Crossover

![](_page_43_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_43_Picture_2.jpeg)

## **Crossover Solutions**

![](_page_44_Figure_1.jpeg)

## **Crossover Lineup**

![](_page_45_Figure_1.jpeg)

| - Dip Switch (Higher Capacity by Default)

## **Performance Crossover ODU (37MUHA)**

![](_page_46_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### Up-to: **19** SEER2 / **12.5** EER2 / **10.8** HSPF2 **Up-to 100% Capacity at 5F**

RS-485 and 24V Communication Wi-fi option for the system is through Wired Controller

Conventional Line Set size (3/8<sup>th</sup> liquid, 3/4<sup>th</sup> suction )

Compatible with 45MUAA, 45MUHA, 45MULA and all residential Fan coils/Furnace offered by Carrier.

Heating operating range -22°  $\sim$  75° F / Cooling operating range -22°  $\sim$  122°F

Reverse Fan Operation Crankcase Heater & Basepan Heater

System	Performance (Up-to)
Best	19 SEER2, 12.5 EER2, 10.8 HSPF2
Better	19 SEER2, 12.5 EER2, 10.3 HSPF2

## **Comfort Crossover ODU (37MURA)**

![](_page_47_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### Up-to: **18.8** SEER2 / **11** EER2 / **9.7** HSPF2 **Up to 70% Capacity at 5F**

RS-485 and 24V Communication Wi-fi option for the system is through Wired Controller

Conventional Line Set size (3/8<sup>th</sup> liquid, 3/4<sup>th</sup> suction)

Compatible with 45MUAA, and all residential Fan coils/Furnace offered by Carrier.

Heating operating range -13° ~ 75° F / Cooling operating range -13° ~ 122°F

Reverse Fan Operation Crankcase Heater & Basepan Heater

System	Performance		
Good	<b>18.8</b> SEER2 / <b>11</b> EER2 / <b>9.7</b> HSPF2		

## **Performance** Crossover Air Handler (45MUHA)

![](_page_48_Picture_1.jpeg)

Modular design Screwless connection

Rotate two modules to avoid coil reconfig

Even Airflow for higher efficiency

30% less pressure loss with M-Coil

Automatically identifying the required voltage (115/208/230V)

Selective filter sizing (1/2/4inch)

Mode(Auto-Cool-Dry-Heat-Fan),

Sleep, Timer, Follow me, child lock

Wi-fi (using wired wall controller)

5K -25K Auxiliary Electric Heat

![](_page_48_Picture_12.jpeg)

![](_page_48_Picture_13.jpeg)

![](_page_48_Figure_14.jpeg)

![](_page_48_Picture_15.jpeg)

![](_page_48_Picture_16.jpeg)

![](_page_48_Picture_17.jpeg)

## **Performance** Crossover Air Handler (45MUHA)

![](_page_49_Picture_1.jpeg)

18 | 24 / 30 | 36 / 48 | 60

![](_page_49_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_49_Figure_4.jpeg)

- Dip Switch (Higher Capacity by Default)

21x49"

48K/60K

## **Comfort Crossover Air Handler**

![](_page_50_Picture_1.jpeg)

18/24/30/36/48/60

	Height	Width	Depth
	in (mm)	in (mm)	in (mm)
	45.00(1143)	21(534)	17.52(445)
	45.00(1143)	21 (534)	17.52(445)
45MUAAQ30XX3	49.02(1245)	21 (534)	21.02(534)
45MUAAQ36XX3	49.02(1245)	21(534)	21.02(534)
45MUAAQ48XX3	53(1346)	21(534)	24.49(622)
45MUAAQ60XX3	53(1346)	21(534)	24.49(622)

Refrigerant Detection Sensor

3 Cabinet sizes

Multi-poise: 4 different setups

Mode(Auto-Cool-Dry-Heat-Fan)

Sleep, Timer, Follow me, child lock

Compatible with 3<sup>rd</sup> party 24V Thermostat

**EEV Metering** 

115V/208/230V

5kW -25kW Auxiliary Electric Heat

Wi-fi (using wired wall controller)

![](_page_50_Figure_14.jpeg)

![](_page_50_Figure_15.jpeg)

![](_page_50_Picture_16.jpeg)

## **Crossover System Match:**

Fan Coils	Product Family	Cool Stage	Motor
Infinity (High)	FE5B	VS	VS ECM
Performance (Mid)	FT5	2	VS ECM
Comfort	FJ5	1	MS ECM
(Entry)	F55	2	MS ECM
	FMA5X	1	MS ECM
	FMU(C)5Z	1	MS ECM
Multi-Family	FMU(C)5X	1	PSC
	FMA5L	1	PSC
Builder	FG5	2	VS ECM

![](_page_51_Picture_2.jpeg)

Evap COIL	Product Family	ORIENT
V COILS	CVAVA	Vert
V-COILS	CVAMA	MP
A-COILS	CAAMP	MP
SLAB-COILS	CSAHP	SLAB HORZ

![](_page_51_Picture_4.jpeg)

Gas Furnace	Product Family	Stage	AFUE
Infinity	59MN7C	VS	99%
(High)	59TN6C	2	97%
	58TN0B	2	80%
	59CU5B	1	95%
	58CU0B	1	80%
Performance	59TP6C	2	97%
(Mid)	58TP0B	2	80%
Comfort	59SP6B	1	97%
	58SP0B	1	80%
	59SC6A	1	97%
(Entry)	59SC2E	1	92%
	58SC0B	1	80%
	58SB0B	1	80%
	59SU5	1	95%
	58SU0B	1	80%
Oil Furnace	Produc t Family	Stage	AFUE
Performance	OVL	1	87%
(Mid)			

OVM

OBL

OBM

Comfort

(Entry)

1

1

1

87%

87%

86%

![](_page_51_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_51_Picture_7.jpeg)

#### **Ductless Puron Advance Phase-in Schedule**

#### Spring 2024

Detailed product launch plan/ schedule available on HVAC Partners

#### **Summer 2024**

Release of Last Call Order Date for Puron Products (R-410A)

#### Fall 2024

Product Available at Warehouse

![](_page_53_Picture_0.jpeg)

Turn to the experts

## Pursen Advance

A new refrigerant for a better future

## •GRADIENT

## Revolutionary Window Heat Pumps

2024

![](_page_55_Picture_0.jpeg)

## **Gradient at a Glance**

Mission: Remove barriers to installation of high efficiency air conditioners and heat pumps

**Product deployment:** Pioneered inverted-U heat pumps in 2022, with Gen1 units operating in 36 states

Key partnerships: DOE, CEC, NYSERDA, NYCHA

#### Key awards:

- CEE Integrated Home Competition Grand Prize 2024
- Time's Best Inventions 2022
- Fast Company World Changing Ideas 2022
- Accelerate at VERGE 22 Finalist, 2022
- House Beautiful Live Better Awards 2022
- Nominee, Earthshot Prize 2024

Location: San Francisco, CA

## Why Window Heat Pumps?

	Professionally installed systems suffer from high labor costs and refrigerant management issues, while conventional window ACs are inefficient and obtrusive.	GRADIENT	WINDOW AC	MINI-SPLIT	CENTRAL/DUCTED HEAT PUMP
uo	No Refrigerant Handling		$\checkmark$	×	×
tallati	Plug-in Installation		~	×	×
Inst	Avoid Building Modifications		$\checkmark$	×	×
tion	Cold Climate Heating		×	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Opera	Zonal Control		X	$\checkmark$	X

### All-Weather 120V Specifications<sup>\*</sup>

![](_page_57_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### •GRADIENT

6

## **Cooling Efficiency**

Combined Energy Efficiency Ratio (CEER) is the Seasonal Cooling Efficiency for Window ACs

CEER	SEER2	EER2
16.8	19-23	13.6

![](_page_58_Picture_3.jpeg)

 Our SEER2 range of estimates is based on mini-splits of similar capacities with similar EER2s.

 Both SEER2 and CEER are weighted averages, with the SEER2 being weighted toward more moderate outdoor temperatures. That approach makes SEER2 higher than CEER for a given system design.

![](_page_58_Picture_6.jpeg)

## **Heating Efficiency**

Heating Energy Efficiency Ratio (HEER) is the Seasonal Heating Efficiency for Window Heat Pumps

HEER	HSPF2	Capacity Ratio @ 5 degrees	COP @ 5 degrees
9.4	9.3	80%	2.06

The HEER and the HSPF2 tests involve the same test conditions but different calculation procedures, so we can use our HEER test data to calculate exactly what the equivalent HSPF2 would be.

#### **Market Opportunities for Window Heat Pumps**

#### Lower Upfront Cost than Any Other Heat Pump through Simpler Installation

![](_page_60_Figure_2.jpeg)

<u>Source:</u> Gradient analysis of Urban Green Going Electric report (2020), inflation adjusted

#### Lower Operating Cost than Average Incumbent HVAC via High Efficiency

	Annual Utility HVAC Delta				
	Resist. Electric	Delivered Fuels	Natural Gas Steam	Natural Gas Furnace	
Northeast	-58%	-39%	-43%	-18%	
Midwest	-60%	-48%	-48%	-30%	
West	-62%	-47%	-41%	-33%	
South	-58%	-59%	-58%	-48%	

<u>Source:</u> Gradient analysis of DOE RECS 2020 microdata with 2023 utility costs

•GRADIENT

## Gradient Window Heat Pumps fit ~50% of US residential windows.

Your window is single or double hung (can slide up and down) and can open at least 16" in height Clearance below window on both sides of the wall inside and outside is at least 21"

Width of the window is at least 26"

Depth of the window, sill to sill, is between 10" and 18"

![](_page_61_Figure_5.jpeg)

#### GRADIENT

## The Gradient All-Weather 120V Window Heat Pump

![](_page_62_Picture_1.jpeg)

## NYCHA Clean Heat for All Challenge

## CH4A

- 2022 program between NYPA, NYCHA, and NYSERDA with goal of cost effectively meeting <u>LL97 targets</u>
  - Inspired by 1996 program for refrigerators
  - Followed by 2024 program for battery stoves

#### Key specs

- Window install, cord connected, factory charged (no EPA 608 license required)
- 8,300-9,000 BTU/hr with 1.85-2.35 COP at 17°F
- Meltwater and condensate management
- Strict targets for air leak and heat leak
- No auxiliary resistance heat
- Gradient was awarded a contract for 10,000 heat pumps
  - Initial 36 deployed in December 2023

![](_page_64_Picture_12.jpeg)

#### **GRADIENT**

#### **NYCHA Performance**

#### **Efficient Power Consumption**

 Uses less power than a single space heater to heat a 700 sq. ft., 2BR apartment even during Winter of '23-'24's coldest hour

#### **Data-Driven Performance Monitoring**

 Real-time data collected via on-board sensors, accessible through Gradient's cloud-based backend (available for customer use)

#### **Condensate Performance**

- RFP Requirement: No dripping or freezing on lower units or building façade
- Solution: Atomizers ······

![](_page_65_Figure_8.jpeg)

![](_page_65_Picture_9.jpeg)

#### GRADIENT

12

## **10X**

Reduction in Installation Time Compared to Ductless Mini Splits

![](_page_66_Picture_2.jpeg)

**GRADIENT** 

## NYSERDA Preliminary M&V Results<sup>1</sup>

#### Energy Efficiency, Cost Savings, & Environmental Benefits

- Energy & Cost Savings: 85-88% reduction in heating energy; 49-60% cost savings.
- GHG Reduction: 76-81% reduction in emissions.
- Uniform Temperature: Consistent control, even in unheated spaces.
- Minimal Impact to Electrical Load: Only 30% of building load from heat pumps at peak

#### Heating Energy Per Square Foot

![](_page_67_Figure_7.jpeg)

## NYSERDA Preliminary M&V Results<sup>1</sup>

89% How satisfied are Satisfied you with the new Neutral 11% heating units? Dissatisfied 0% How well did the 4% Too cold new units keep 92% Just right you warm this Too warm 4% winter? Yes Were the units 100% easy to use? No 0% 56% Very quiet How was the sound from the Okay 44% units? Too noisy 0%

### **Thank You!**

## **Questions?**

samantha@gradientcomfort.com

![](_page_69_Picture_3.jpeg)

GRADIENT